

## Homework 2

Due 16 September 2019

**Exercise 1.** Let  $F : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$  be defined by  $F(t) = (\cos t, \sin t)$ . Let  $X = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \in \mathfrak{X}(\mathbb{R})$  and

$$Y = x \frac{\partial}{\partial y} - y \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \in \mathfrak{X}(\mathbb{R}^2).$$

Show that for each  $p \in \mathbb{R}$  we have  $F_*X_p = Y_{F(p)}$ .

**Exercise 2.** Let  $F : M \rightarrow N$  be a smooth map with  $M$  connected and  $dF = 0$ . Show that  $F$  is constant.

**Exercise 3.** Let  $M_1, \dots, M_k$  be smooth manifolds. Let  $\pi_i : M_1 \times \dots \times M_k \rightarrow M_i$  be the projection to the  $i$ -th factor. Show that for a collection of points  $p_i \in M_i, i = 1, \dots, k$  the map

$$\alpha : T_{(p_1, \dots, p_k)}(M_1 \times \dots \times M_k) \rightarrow T_{p_1}M_1 \oplus \dots \oplus T_{p_k}M_k,$$

defined by

$$\alpha(X) = (\pi_{1*}X, \dots, \pi_{k*}X)$$

is an isomorphism.

**Exercise 4.** Let  $G$  be a Lie group

1. Let  $m : G \times G \rightarrow G$  be the multiplication map. Identifying  $T_{(e,e)}(G \times G) \simeq T_eG \oplus T_eG$  as above. Show that  $m_* : T_eG \oplus T_eG \rightarrow T_eG$  is given by  $m_*(X, Y) \simeq X + Y$ .
2. Let  $i : G \rightarrow G$  be the inversion map. Show that  $i_* = -\text{Id}_{T_eG}$ .

**Exercise 5.** Let  $F : M \rightarrow N$  be a smooth map. Show that  $dF : TM \rightarrow TN$  is smooth.